

7. Homework

Due **11/24/08** before class

7.2 (page 471) Solve the recurrence relations below using the theorem we had in class: First set up the characteristic equation, then find its roots, and then use the initial conditions to assign values to the α -constants.

- (a) (3 points) 4 a
- (b) (3 points) 4 d

8.1 (page 527)

- (a) (3 points) 2 a,b,c
- (b) (4 points) 6 a (Either prove a property for all $x, y, z \in \mathbb{R}$ or give a counterexample.)

8.5 Congruence classes (2 points)

What are the congruence classes $[0]_3, [1]_3, [2]_3, [3]_3$? Please describe each of these congruence classes as sets using “...” notation by listing at least 3 positive and at least 3 negative numbers.

9.2 (page 609)

- (a) (1 point) Consider the graph given in exercise 23. Find: the number of vertices, the number of edges, the degree of each vertex. Verify that the handshaking lemma (Theorem 1) holds for this graph.
- (b) (1 point) Consider the graph given in exercise 8. Find: the number of vertices, the number of edges, the in-degree and out-degree of each vertex. Verify that the handshaking lemma (Theorem 3) holds for this graph.

9.3 (page 618)

- (a) (1 point) Consider the graph given in exercise 2. Represent this graph using adjacency lists.
- (b) (1 point) Consider the graph given in exercise 2. Represent this graph using an adjacency matrix.
- (c) (1 point) 12.

Extra credit: The question below is for extra credit. Any points earned here may be applied towards any other homework (in order to increase the homework score to $\geq 60\%$).

8.5 (page 562)

- (a) (4 points) 16. First write the relation in set notation: $R = \{\dots\}$, then verify all the properties of an equivalence relation.